

Chemical Bonds

Chapter 18

Directions: *Carefully review the tables and answer the following questions.*

Group A		
Water	H₂O	
Carbon dioxide	CO ₂	
Ammonia	NH₃	
Salt	NaCl	
Methane	CH₄	

Group B		
Epsom salts	Mg(OH)₂	
Sugar	C ₁₂ H ₂₂ O ₁₁	
Lye	NaOH	
Baking soda	NaHCO₃	
Vinegar	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	

- 1. The compounds in Group A are different from the compounds in Group B because only the compounds in Group A ____.
 - A are gases at room temperature
 - B are used in preparing food
 - C contain a metal and a nonmetal
 - D contain only two different elements
- 2. According to the chemical formula for lye, all of the following elements are found in a lye molecule **EXCEPT** ____.
 - F hydrogen

H oxygen

G nitrogen

J sodium

- 3. According to the information contained in the tables, which compound has a total number of atoms greater than 10?
 - A Baking soda

C Sugar

B Methane

- **D** Vinegar
- 4. According to the tables, which compound has the LEAST number of total atoms?
 - F Ammonia

H Salt

G Carbon dioxide

J Water

Chemical Bonds

Directions: Carefully review the tables and answer the following questions.

Group A	
Water	H₂O
Carbon dioxide	CO ₂
Ammonia	NH_3
Salt	NaCl
Methane	CH₄

Group B		
Epsom salts	Mg(OH) ₂	
Sugar	C ₁₂ H ₂₂ O ₁₁	
Lye	NaOH	
Baking soda	NaHCO₃	
Vinegar	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	

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- 3. According to the information contained in the tables, which compound has a total number of atoms greater than 10?
 - A Baking soda

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B Methane

D Vinegar

- 4. According to the tables, which compound has the LEAST number of total atoms?
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H Salt

G Carbon dioxide

J Water